

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION MARCH 2018

SUBJECT: SOCIOLOGY

CODE. NO: 127

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
1	Link the personal troubles and Public issues. പ്രതിബദ്ധത പ്രശ്നങ്ങളെ സാമൂഹിക പ്രശ്നങ്ങളായി മാറ്റിയിരിക്കുന്നു.	1	1	
2	Endogamy and Exogamy സ്വഗത/സ്വജാതിയവിലാസം, ബാഹ്യഗതം - വിവാഹം/വിജാതിയവിലാസം	1/2 1/2	1	
3	William and Charlotte Wiser	1	1	
4	Normative - നൈതികം Material - ദ്രവ്യീയം	1/2 1/2	1	
5	Durkheim	1	1	
6	Power. ശക്തി.	1	1	
7	(a) Malinowski - Fieldwork - Tobriand Islands (b) Man Made disasters - Bhopal - 1984 (ദാരുണ അപകടം) (c) Max Weber - Value Neutrality - Ideal Type (മൂല്യനിരപേക്ഷത) (ആദർശരൂപം) (d) G.S. Ghurye - Aboriginal Culture - Backward Hindu Class അദൃശ്യമായ സംസ്കാരം - (പിന്നോക്ക) ഹിന്ദുക്കൾ (e) A.R. Desai - Marxist Perspective - Welfare State (മാർക്സിസ്റ്റ് വീക്ഷണം) - (ക്ഷേമസംസ്ഥാനം)	1 1 1 1 1	5	

8-13
Any 5

Ans. No.	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
8.		Definition / Explanation of Sociological imagination / Example	2	2
9.		→ Set of Symbols. → Rituals or Ceremonies.. → A Community of believers... → Common places for prayer.... → Any other characteristics. (Any Two.)	2	2
10.		→ Provide a broad overview representative of a large population. Eg: Census. → It provides an aggregate picture → Any other relevant merits.	1 1	2
11.		Alienation (रणन अनादान) - worker's loss of Control over the Control of Labour / Levels of alienation..	2	2
12.		→ Interaction between bio-physical ecology and human interventions. → Nature Shape Society, Society Shapes Nature. → Any other relevant explanation	2	2
13.		→ Facts are like things. → External to individual. → Constrain behaviour	2	2

14-17
Ans. Any 3

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
14		→ Similar age group → Peer pressure as social pressure → Any other influences.... (3 points)	3	3
15		→ As a complex Set of Social, norms, beliefs, values and roles. → Exist to Satisfy Social needs → Formal and informal Social institutions...	3	3
16		* There are multiple methods. * There is no single unique method. * Every method has its own Strengths and weaknesses * Every topic cannot be studied by using a single method. Eg: Status of women. * Explanation of methods to be given credit... etc..	3	3
17		* All our present ecological problems arise from social problems. * Different social groups stand in different relationships to the environment. * Environmental Crisis have their roots in social inequality. * OR, Any other relevant Three points regarding environment.	3	3

18-21
Ans. Any 3

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
18.		→ Culture is always evolving. → Every culture promotes cultural exchange and borrowings → Thus enrich one's own culture. Eg: English language includes foreign words → Cosmopolitanism - accommodates different cultures	4	4.
19.		* Objectivity: unbiased, neutral based on field facts alone * Subjectivity: based on individual values and preferences. → In sociology objectivity is much harder to do. → Sociologist studies a world in which they live. → Possibility of prejudice → Influence one's own social context.	4	4
20.		* Spontaneous Consent * Socialization * Use of power * Forced co-operation. * Domination Authority and law. - Explain any four -	4	4
21.		→ Segmental division → Hierarchical division	4	4
		→ Restrictions of social interaction. → Restriction in the choice of occupation. * Any four points..		

22-24
Ans. Any 2

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
22.		* Listing names of occupation * How these works are done - → By Hand → By Machine * Any explanation based on division of Labour and Technology	2 3	5
23.		* List any four Environmental problems. [Resource depletion, Pollution, global warming...etc.] * Explain any two.	2 3	5
24.		* Explaining five text criteria. (1) Ensure freedom from poverty (2) State removes inequalities (3) Transforms the economy. (4) Ensure stable development (5) Provide employment for all.	1 1 1 1 1	5.
25		* Intellectual ideas: → Development of modern Sciences → Enlightenment → Darwin's ideas....etc. * Material issues: → Industrial Revolution → French Revolution → Development of Capitalism	3 3	6

25-27
Ans. Any 2

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
26		* Socialization. → Humans get everything through Socialization → At the time of birth human-infant knows nothing. → It is a process eg: wolf child. * Any general explanations - regarding this.	6	6
27		* Social order in village: → Small in size → Traditional social practices. → Anonymity → Dominant sections. → Strong power structure. * Change in village: → Comparitively slow → Cultural Lag → Changes associated with agriculture → Dominant caste	3 3	6
28		* Social Stratification: → Structured in equalities between groups. → Society can be seen as consisting of Strata - or any other explanations. * Caste: → Traditional India → Four fold varna → Pollution and purity → Birth	2 3	8
		* Class: → Economic basis → views of Marx and Weber → Relations of production.	3	

28-30
Ans 28

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
29.		* Conflict and Cooperation are ever present process. → Different kinds of Conflict → Peasant movement → Family and Household * Co-operation → A dominant process → Covert Conflict and overt Co-operation	8	8
30.		* Social world is a sum of actor's meanings → Human actions - Subjective meaning → Social action → Empathetic understanding → Subjectivity/objectivity. → Value neutrality. → Ideal type.	8	8
