

SECOND YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION MARCH 2019

SUBJECT : GANDHIAN STUDIES

CODE. NO: SY 40

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
1		CIVILIZATION ITS CAUSE AND CURE	1	1
2		CRAFT		1
3		CONSTRUCTIVE PROGRAMME	1	1
4		MAHATMA GANDHI NATIONAL RURAL EMPLOYMENT GUARANTEE ACT	1	1
5		NAITI AYOGI	1	1
6		SMALL IS BEAUTIFUL	1	1
7		J C KUMARAPPA	1	1
8	i	Kudumbashree - 1998 - Poverty Eradication	1	1
	ii	KVIC - 1957 - Industry	1	1
	iii	Green Revolution - 1960 Agriculture	1	1
9		Misleading Question. Give full Score if attempted		2
10		- Easy to learn and communicate - proper teaching of mother tongue is the foundation of all Education - Never Create Stress to the Child Any Two points		2
11		Three tier System - Transfer of power and Responsibility - Resource also should be transferred - Welfare Schemes should be challenged through three tiers Any Two		2

12

- Started by Gandhiji in 1933. Main objectives
- Service to the under privileged
 - Decentralized production and equal distribution
 - Self sufficiency of Indian villages etc
- Any two points

2

13

- Grama Sabha
- Neighbourhood Groups
- Resource persons
- Development Seminars
- Task Force
- Committee System etc.

Any four points

4x1/2 2

14

- The object of life is Body Welfare
- Mechanization is the chief symbol
 - Concentration of wealth and power
 - promote Exploitation and Violence
 - No place for religion and morality etc.
- Any six points

6x1/2 3

15

- Constructive programme - Truthful and Non violent way of winning personal ends
- It is an attempt to develop society at the grass root level with locally available resources
- Agriculture - Food is the primary importance - Gandhiji gave importance to agriculture in his vision of Rural Reconstruction
- It provides major employment opportunities
- Significance - Gandhian Strategy for Rural Reconstruction is very significant even today

3

16

- Bhodan Movement - Nonviolent social movement lead by Nruobhe Bhare - 1950

- The scope of this movement is very relevant today amidst the wide disparities of wealth and resources of India

- It is one of the best example for social change through nonviolent social movement

BRIEF EXPLANATION OF BHODAN MOVEMENT
CRITICAL COMMENT

2

3

17

Non-Governmental Organization (N.G.O)

- Can perform service and humanitarian functions as a part of Rural Reconstruction

- Service in the areas of empowerment of women, children, rural education

- Environment protection, Quality of life etc

ANY THREE POINTS

1X3

3

18

- Displacement

- marginalization

- Environment Pollution etc.

ANY THREE POINTS

1X3

3

19

- Kudumbashree means prosperity of family

- started by Govt of Kerala in 1998, to eradicate poverty through community action under the leadership of panchayaths

- It is one of the largest women empowerment projects in India

- It has got 41 lakh members etc

ANY THREE POINTS

1X3

3

20

Gandhian Model of Development $\rightarrow$ Material + Moral + Spiritual Progress = Holistic development

- Basic Objectives of Holistic Development

All round Human development
Self sufficiency and self reliance
Removal of poverty etc.

- Features of Holistic Development

All round Human beings
Balance between and Nature
Simple living
moral development

Brief Explanation - ANY THREE points -

21

Meaning of Conflict

Conflict is a clash of interests, values, actions, views
Conflict can Originate in person, between two or more people or between groups or Nations
Conflicts are integral part of Human existence

- BRIEF NOTE ON CONFLICT -

- IMPORTANCE OF GANDHIAN METHOD OF CONFLICT RESOLUTION - IMPORTANCE OF SATYAGRAHA -

Limitation of modern development activities

Alternative development models

Solutions for air pollution

- The use of lead-free petrol
- Use of filters to purify emissions from factories
- promote Alternative Energy Sources
- Enactment of Strict Laws - ANY TWO -

Solutions of Water pollution

- Educate the community about the importance of recycling
- Enforcement of fines
- Enforcement of Laws
- use of organic Fertilizer, used Bio Fertilizers etc

22

23

3

- 2

- 2

2

2

2

2

4

4

4

24	a Chipko movement b Navachanya movement c Narmad Bachao Andolan etc		
	- A BRIEF NOTE ON ANY TWO MOVEMENTS -	2+2	4
25	Concept of Rural Development - Rural Development is the overall development of Rural areas to improve quality of life of rural people. - The central theme of rural development is economic and social upliftment of rural people.		
	BRIEF NOTE ON RURAL DEVELOPMENT	2	
	Objectives of Rural Development - - poverty alleviation - Agricultural Development - Rural planning - Improvement of productivity - Improvement of quality of life		6
	ANY FOUR POINTS WITH BRIEF EXPLANATION	4	
26	Environment protection and Development are complementary - Development takes place in a clean environment - Life is not possible if environment is polluted - Environment protection is an existential necessity in modern times etc.		
	A BRIEF NOTE ON ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION AND DEVELOPMENT	3	6
		3	

27

Salient Features of Basic Education 6/6

- Free and Compulsory Education
- Craft
- Self supporting
- Importance of Mother tongue
- Citizenship Training
- Flexible Curriculum and free environment
- Co-relation
- Non-Violence etc.

ANY SIX POINTS WITH BRIEF NOTE

1X6

6